

Sum only the same color

(2 secs / 256 MB)

You are given a tree data structure with N vertices and $N - 1$ edges. Each vertex i has two important values: c_i , which represents the color of vertex i , and a_i , which represents the value of vertex i . You need to answer Q independent queries of the form $k_j h_1 h_2 h_3 \dots h_{k_j}$. For each query, you are given k vertices, and you must compute the value of:

$$\prod_{d \in C_j} \left(\sum_{u^d \in S_j} \sum_{v^d \in S_j} \sum_{w^d \in P(u,v)} \right) \text{mod } (10^9 + 7)$$

$$\bullet C_j = \{c_{h_1}, c_{h_2}, c_{h_3}, \dots, c_{h_{k_j}}\}$$

$$\bullet S_j = \{h_1, h_2, h_3, \dots, h_{k_j}\}$$

$$\bullet u^d \in S_j \equiv (c_u = d) \wedge (u \in S_j)$$

$$\bullet v^d \in S_j \equiv (c_v = d) \wedge (v \in S_j)$$

$$\bullet w^d \in P(u, v) \equiv (c_w = d) \wedge w \text{ is on the simple path from } u \text{ to } v$$

Input :

N

$a_1 a_2 a_3 \dots a_n$

$c_1 c_2 c_3 \dots c_n$

$u_1 v_1$

$u_2 v_2$

$u_3 v_3$

...

$u_{n-1} v_{n-1}$

Q

$k_1 h_1 h_2 h_3 \dots h_{k_1}$

$k_2 h_1 h_2 h_3 \dots h_{k_2}$

$k_3 h_1 h_2 h_3 \dots h_{k_3}$

...

$k_q h_1 h_2 h_3 \dots h_{k_q}$

Output :

Output Q lines: the answer for each query

Constraints :

$$1 \leq N, Q \leq 10^5$$

$$1 \leq a_i \leq 10^9; 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$1 \leq c_i, u_i, v_i \leq N; 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$1 \leq \sum_{j=1}^Q k_j \leq 10^5; 1 \leq j \leq Q$$

Sample testcase 1 :

7

90 743 1342 4225 9936 624 8475

1 3 2 1 2 1 3

1 3

3 2

2 4

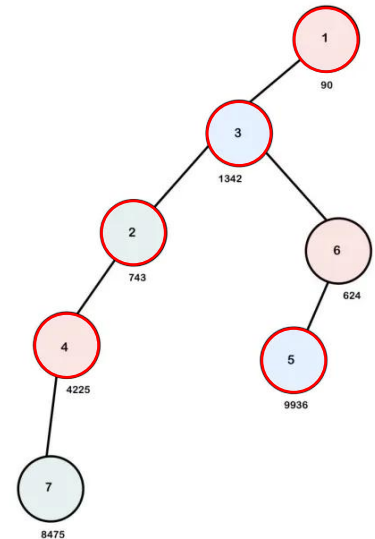
4 7

3 6

6 5

1

5 3 4 1 2 5



In the first query, we are given five interesting vertices, $S_1 = \{3, 4, 1, 2, 5\}$. We assign color 1 to red, color 2 to blue, and color 3 to green, as illustrated in the picture. We can compute the answer as shown in the table below.

$u \setminus v$	1	2	3	4	5
1	90	-	-	$90 + 4225 = 4315$	-
2	-	743	-	-	-
3	-	-	1342	-	$1342 + 9936 = 11278$
4	$4225 + 90 = 4315$	-	-	4225	-
5	-	-	$9936 + 1342 = 11278$	-	9936

The answer to the first query is calculated as follows:

$[answer \text{ for color 1 (red)}] \times [answer \text{ for color 2 (blue)}] \times [answer \text{ for color 3 (green)}] = (90 + 4315 + 4315 + 4225) \times (1342 + 11278 + 11278 + 9936) \times (743) = 325419979590$. We need to provide the answer modulo $10^9 + 7$, the final answer is **419977315**.